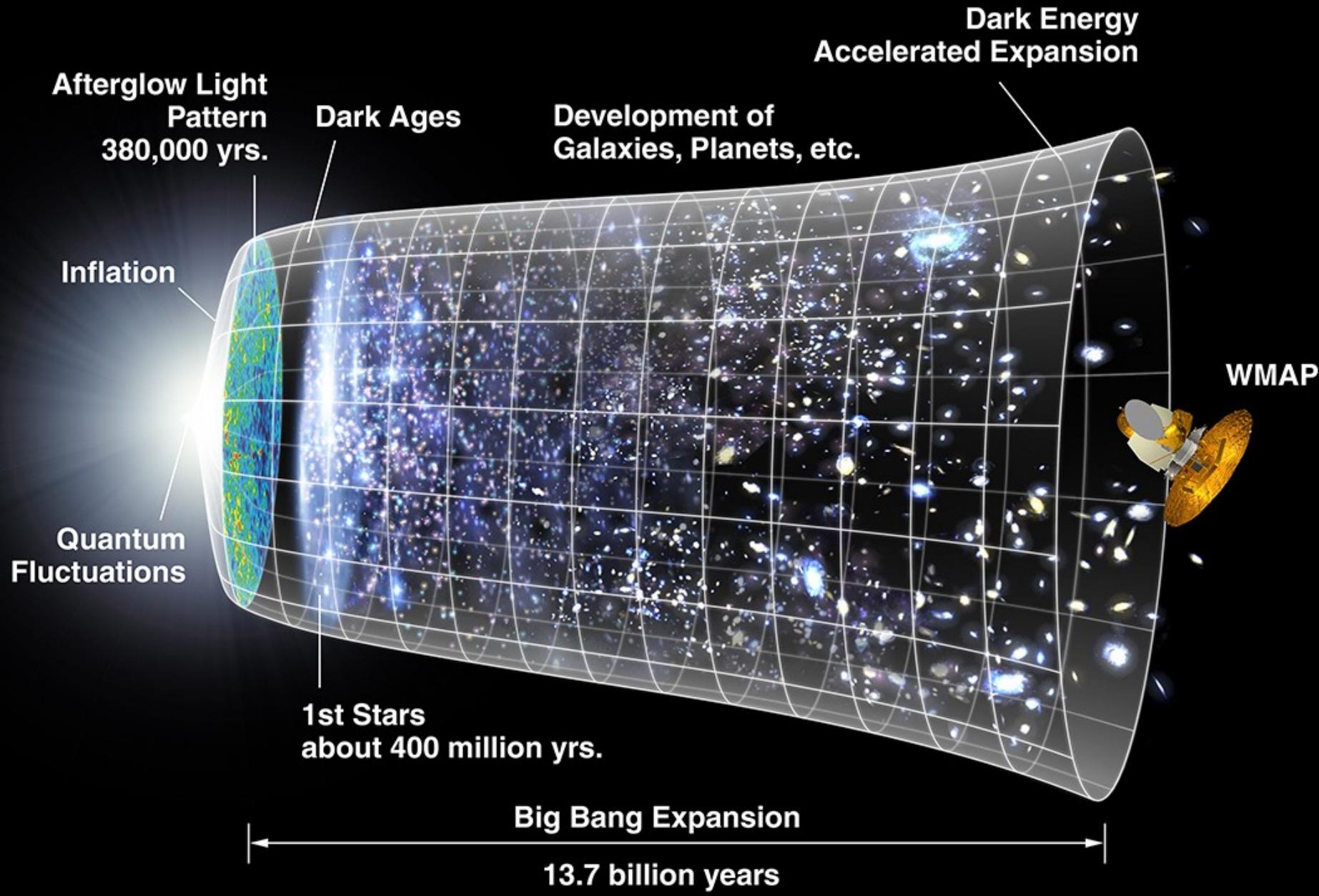


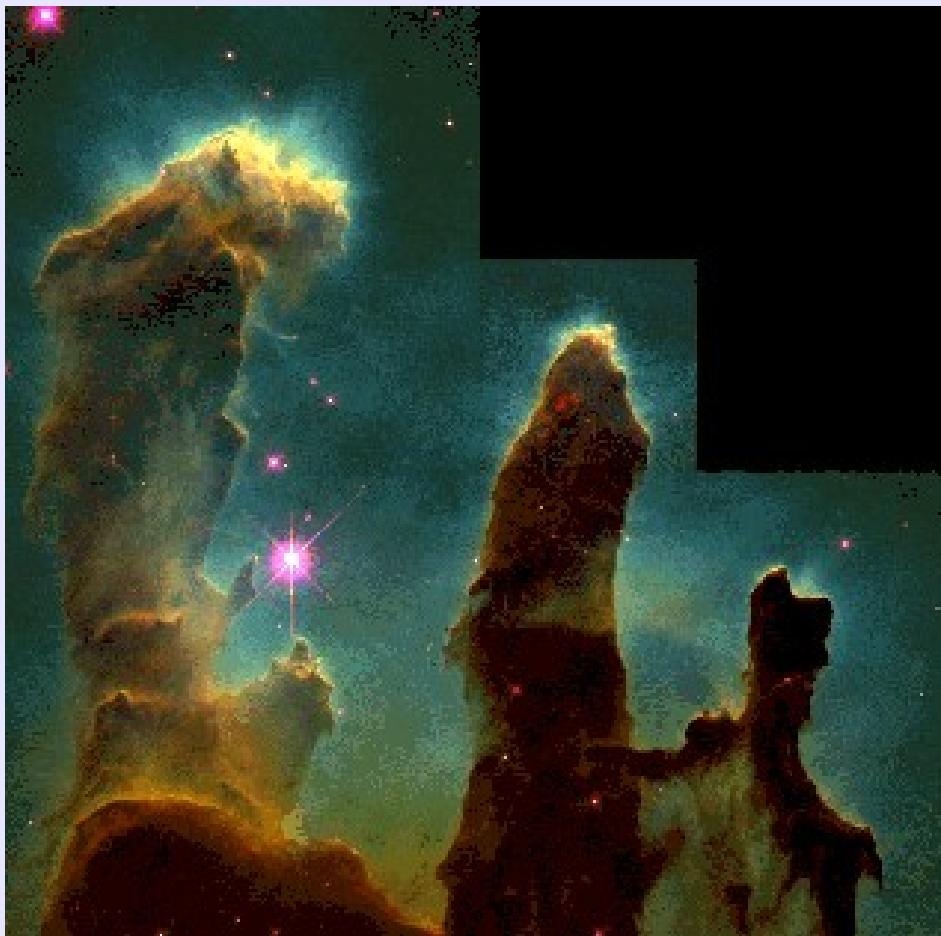
Balloon-borne Large Aperture Submillimeter Telescope



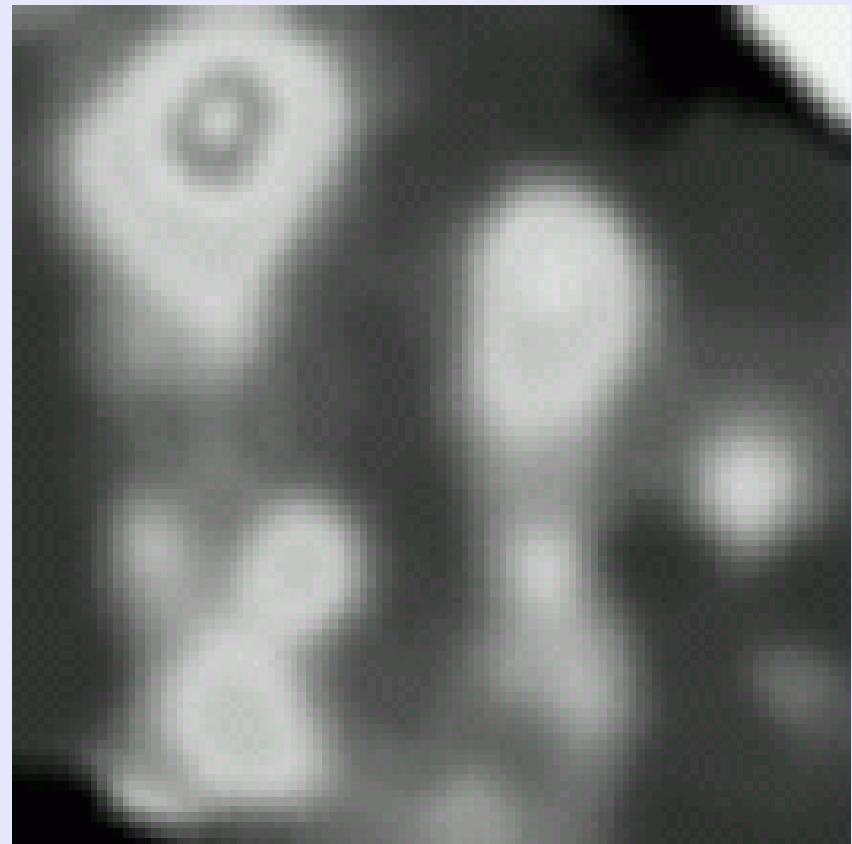
Gaelen Marsden



Observing Star Formation



Optical



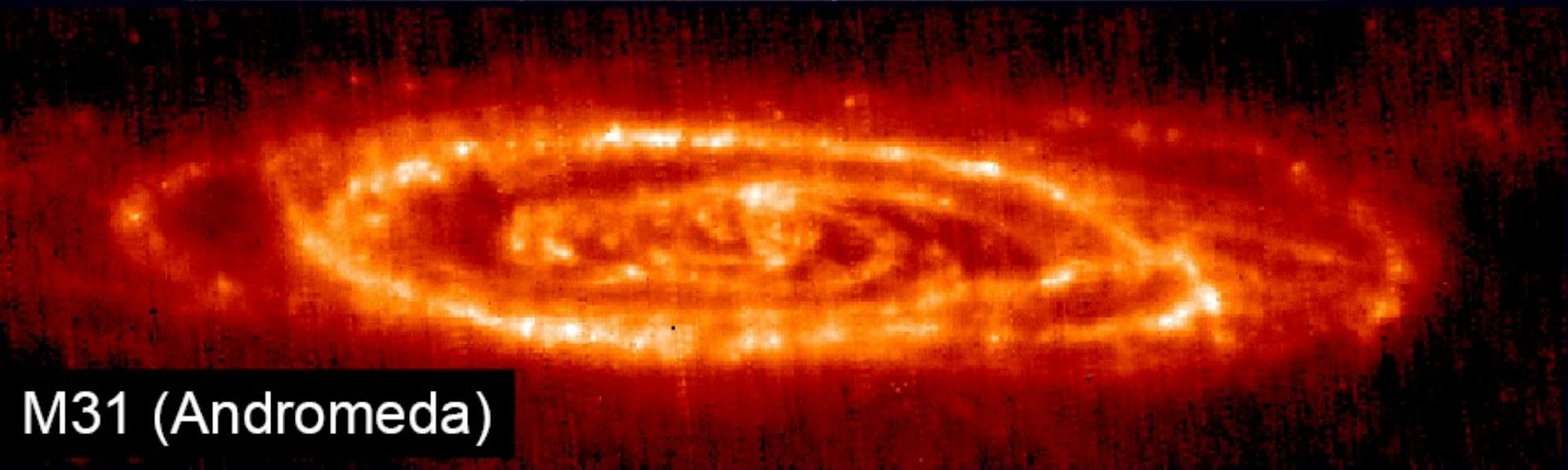
Submillimetre

Optical



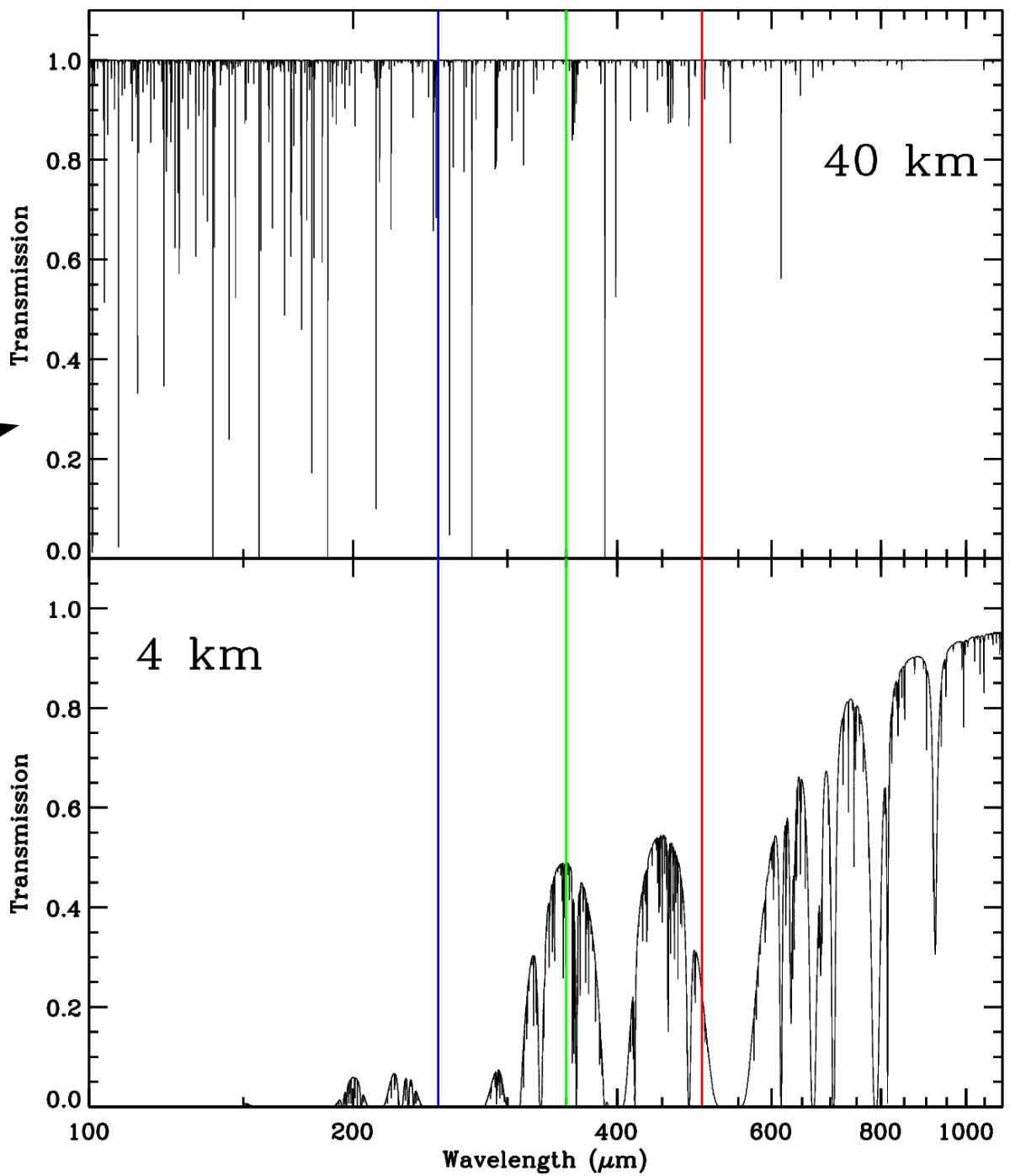
M31 (Andromeda)

Far-Infrared

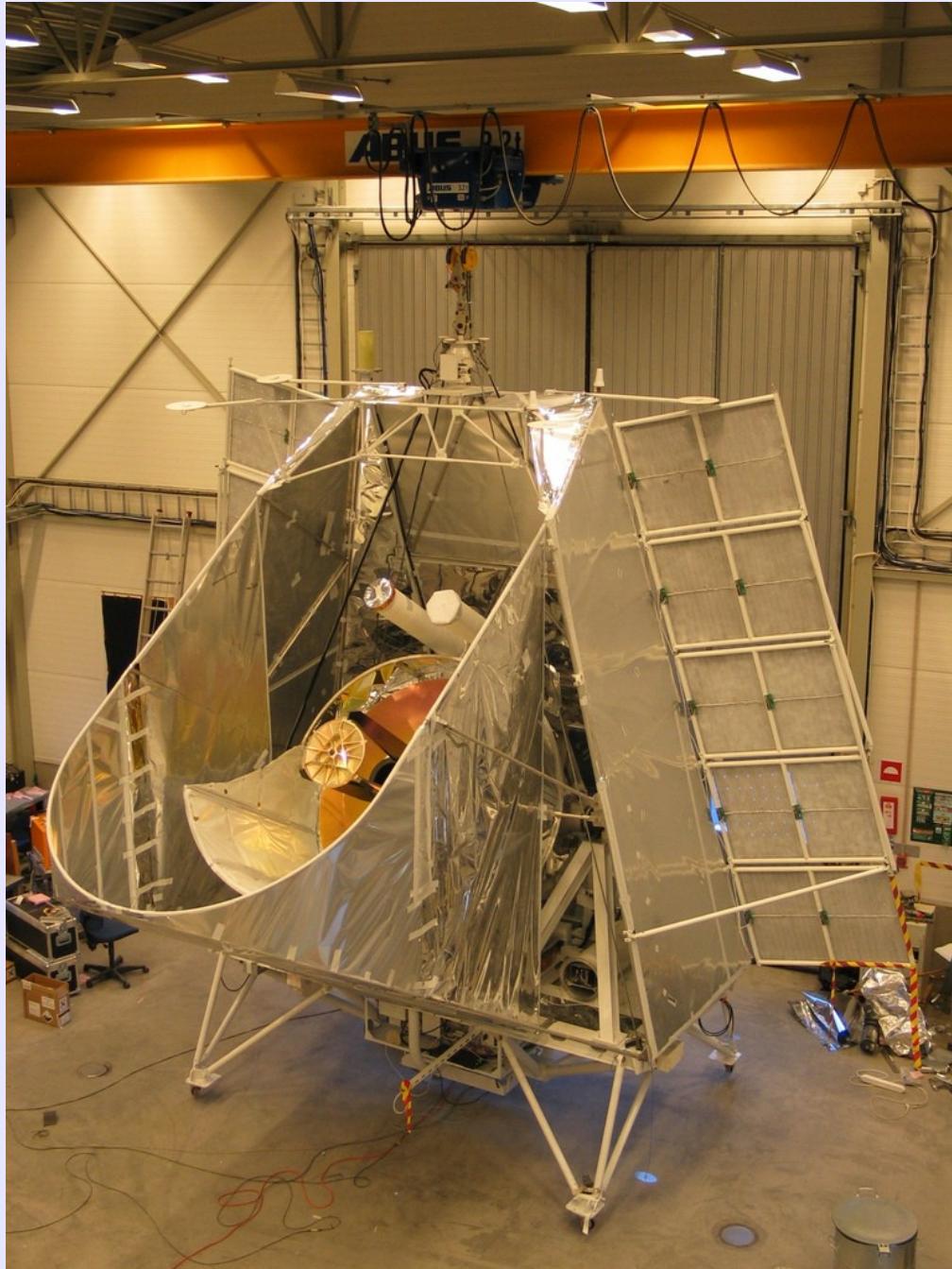


Atmospheric Transmission

Balloon →
Ground →



BLAST



- 2-metre primary mirror
- Detectors arrays at 250, 350 and 500 μm
- Cryostat cools detectors to ~ 300 mK
- az/el pointing
- Gyroscopes + optical star cameras
- Solar power + rechargeable batteries
- Sun shields

2006 Optics



- 2-metre aluminum primary
- 50-cm focus-able secondary
- Carbon fiber struts

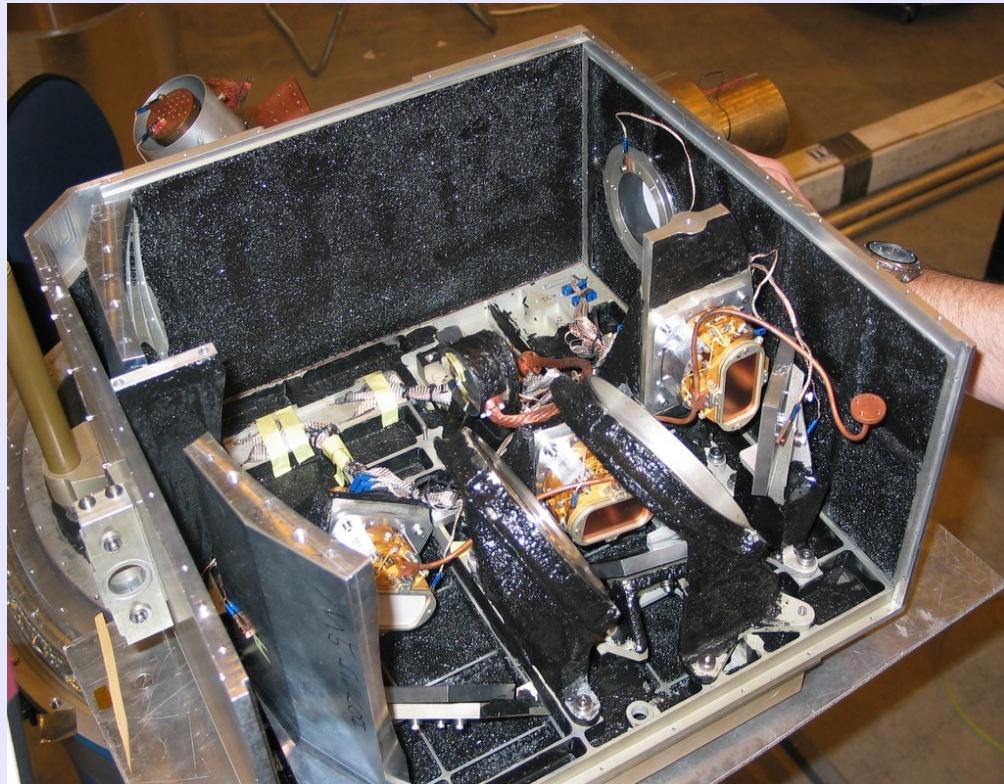
Cryostat



- Cryogens (LN & LHe)
- Fridge (^3He)
- detectors/optics
- ~13 day hold time

(upside down!)

Optics Box



- Correcting optics
- Filters
- Detectors

Bolometer Array

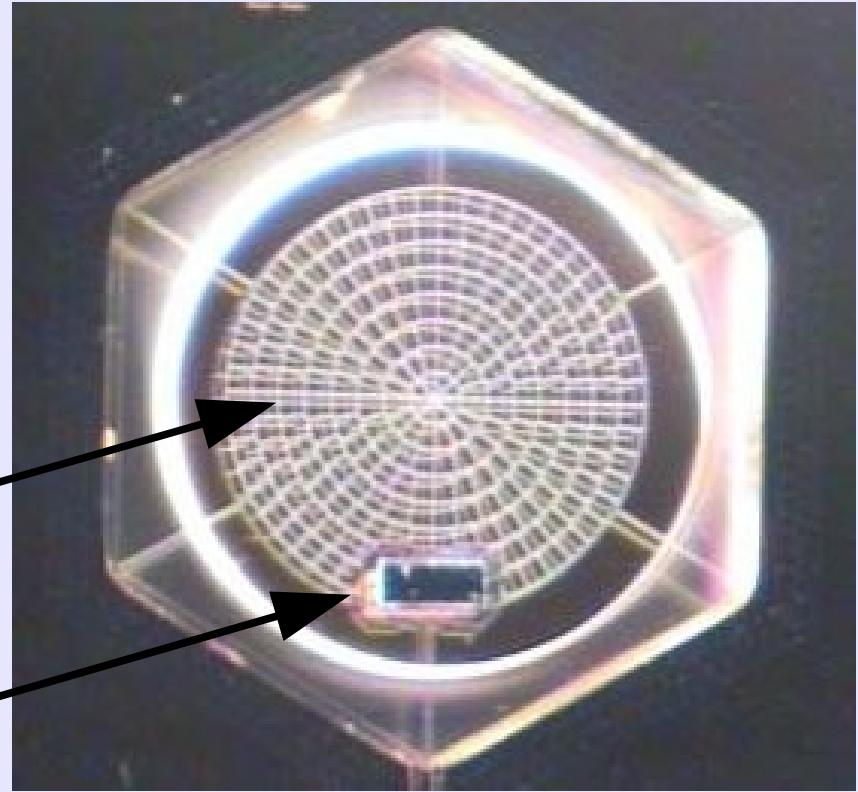


5 cm

500 μm Bolometer

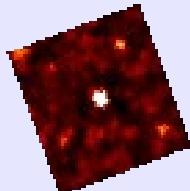
“Spiderweb”
absorber

Thermistor



2 mm

Incident power is very small!



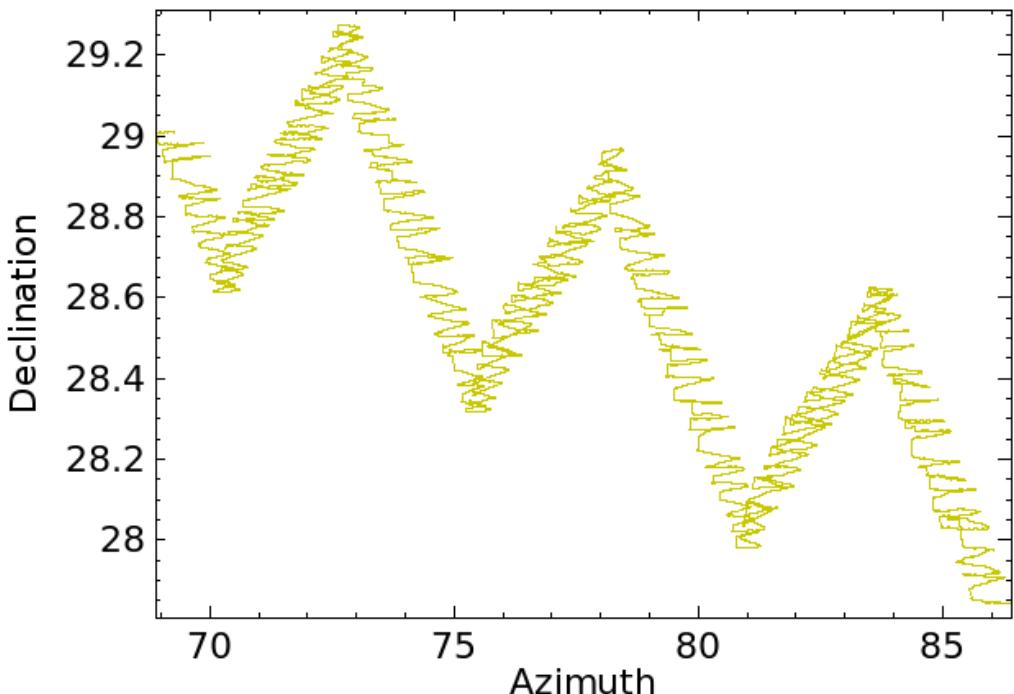
Energy absorbed by
detector from brightest
extragalactic source

=

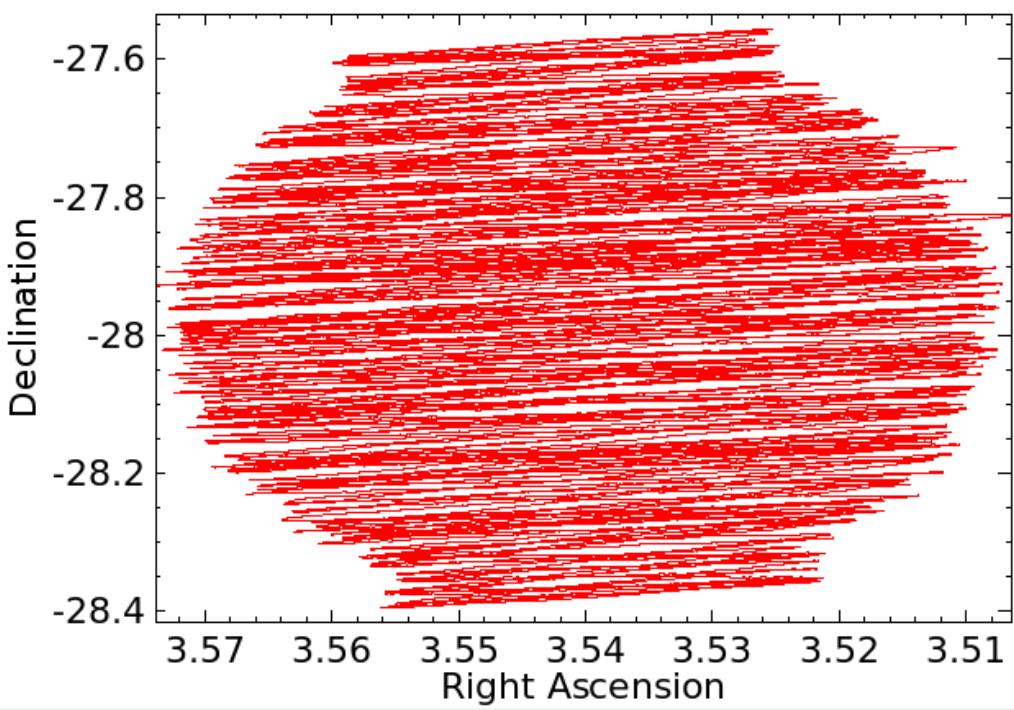
Energy absorbed by
eye from 100W light
bulb 20 km away



What the
telescope
is doing



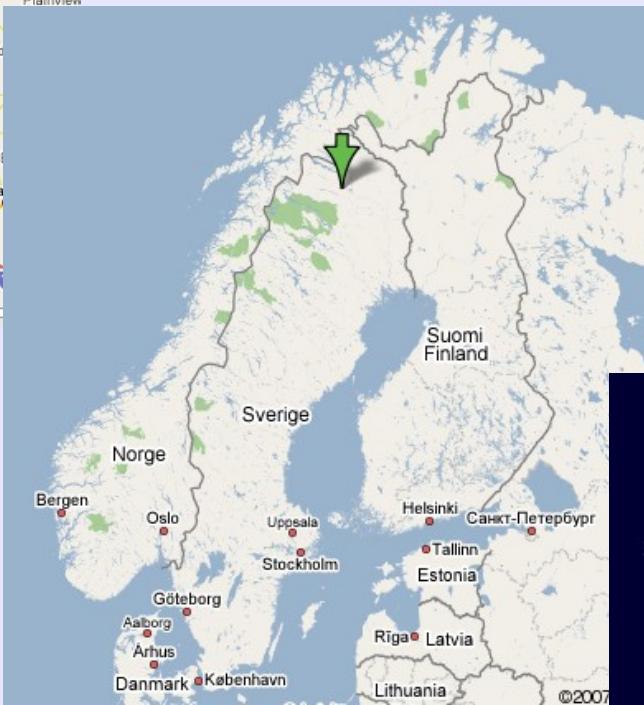
What the sky
coverage
looks like



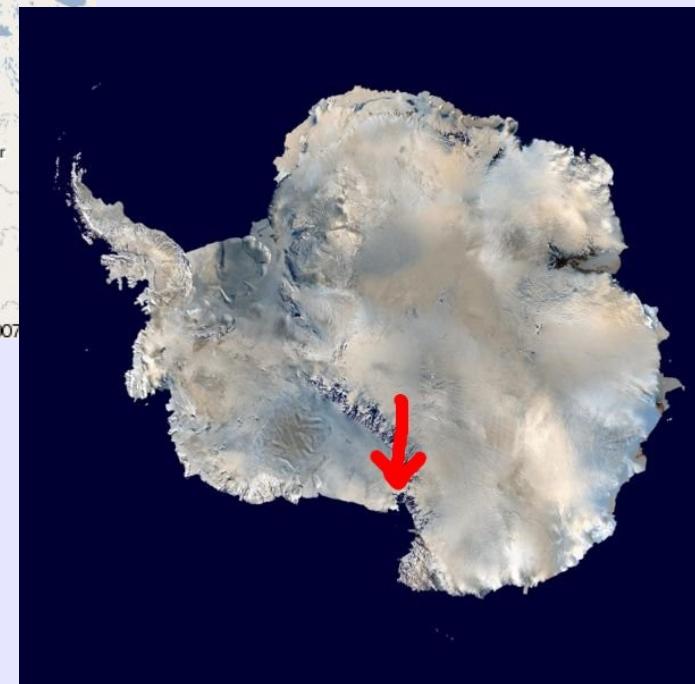
2003
Ft. Sumner, NM



2005
Kiruna, Sweden



2006
McMurdo, Antarctica

























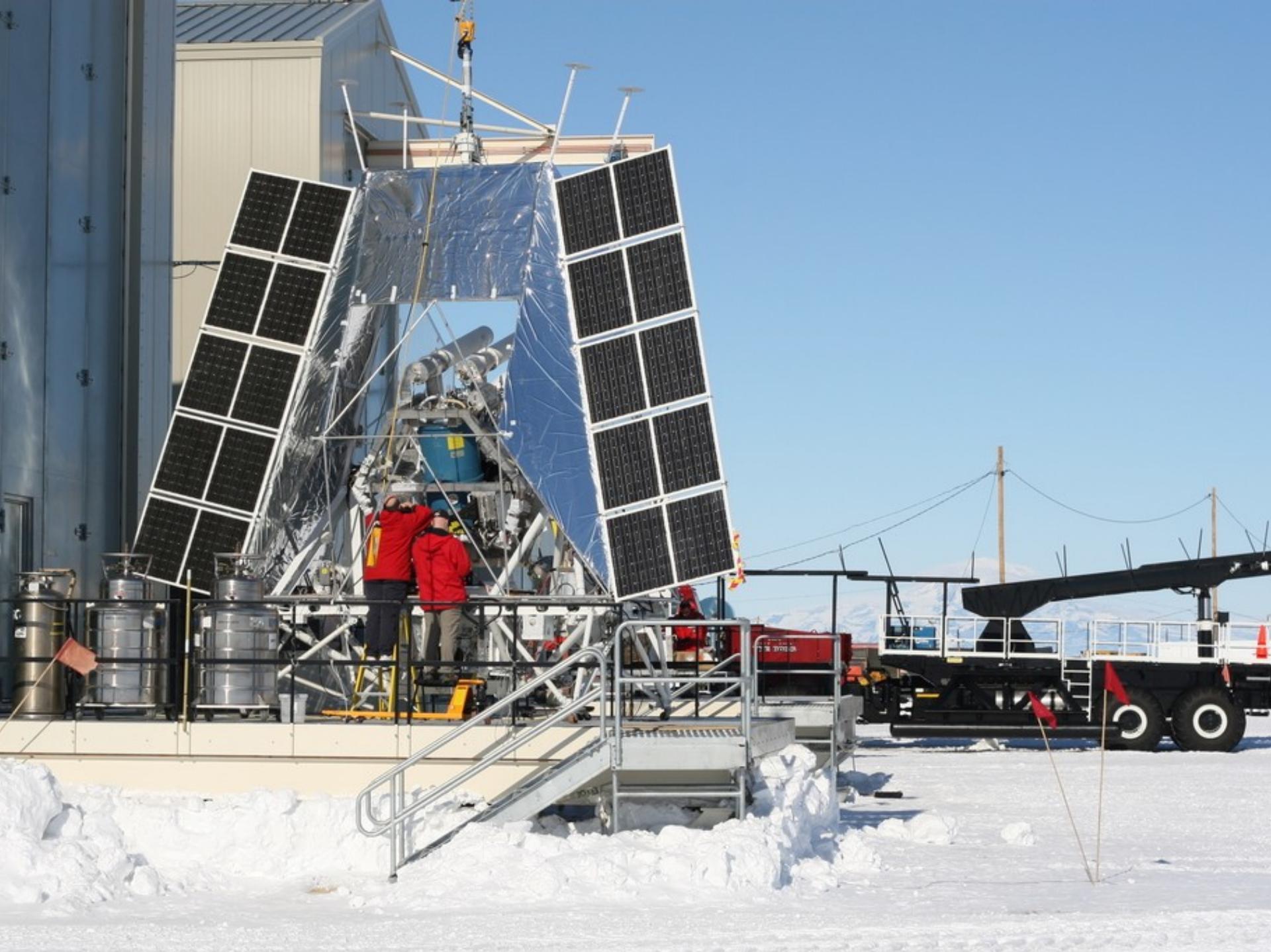






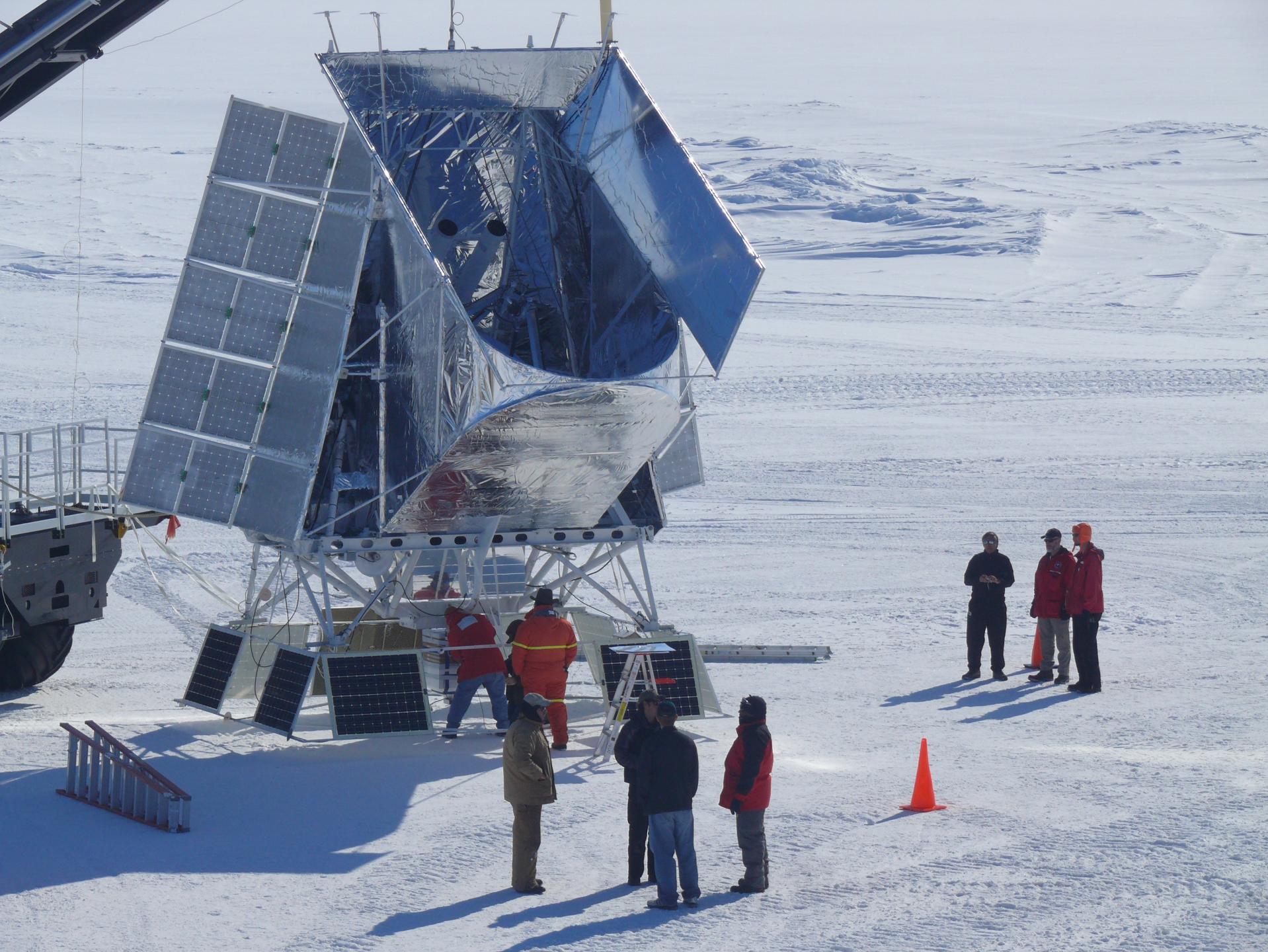


(Show video)

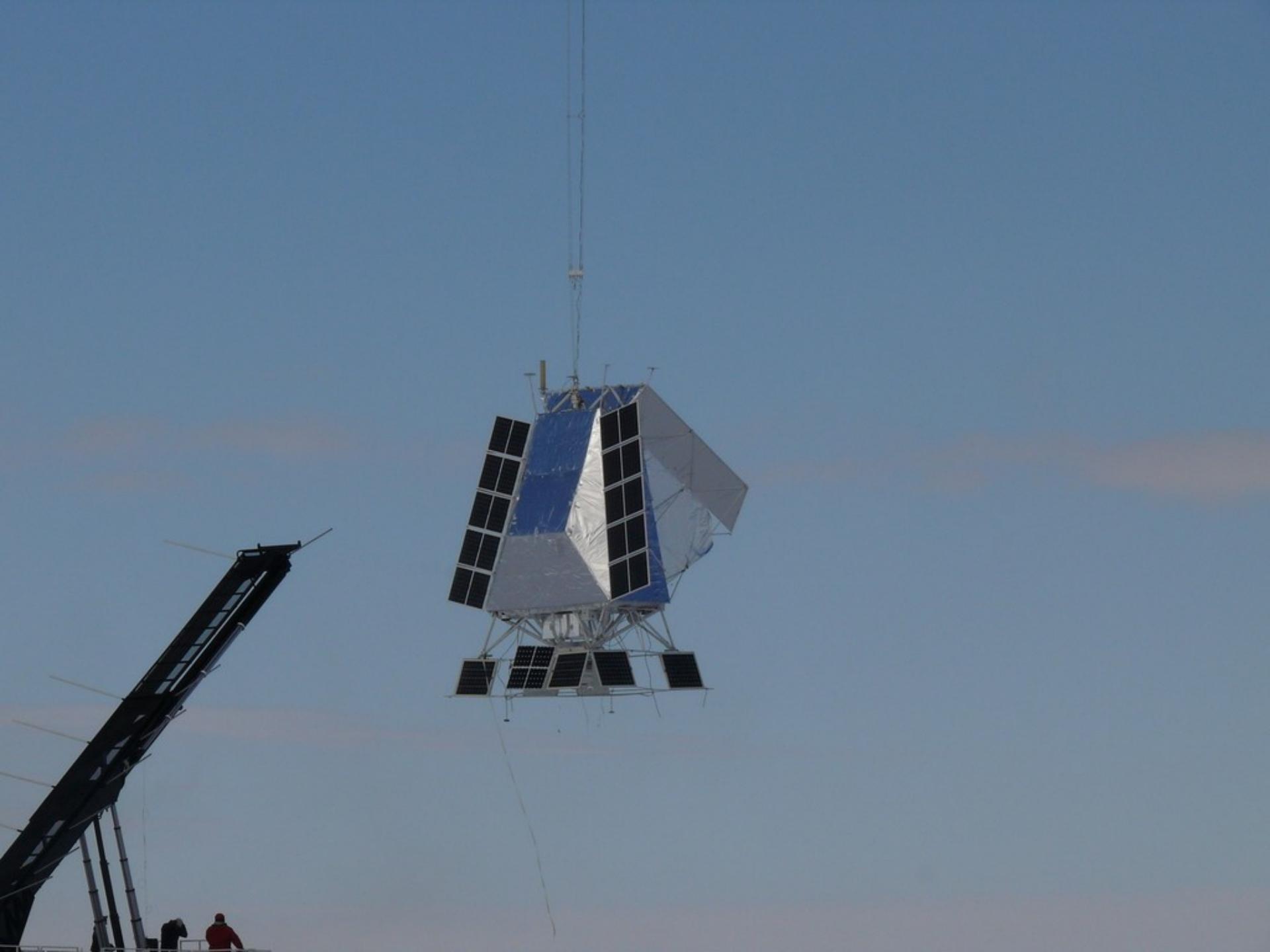


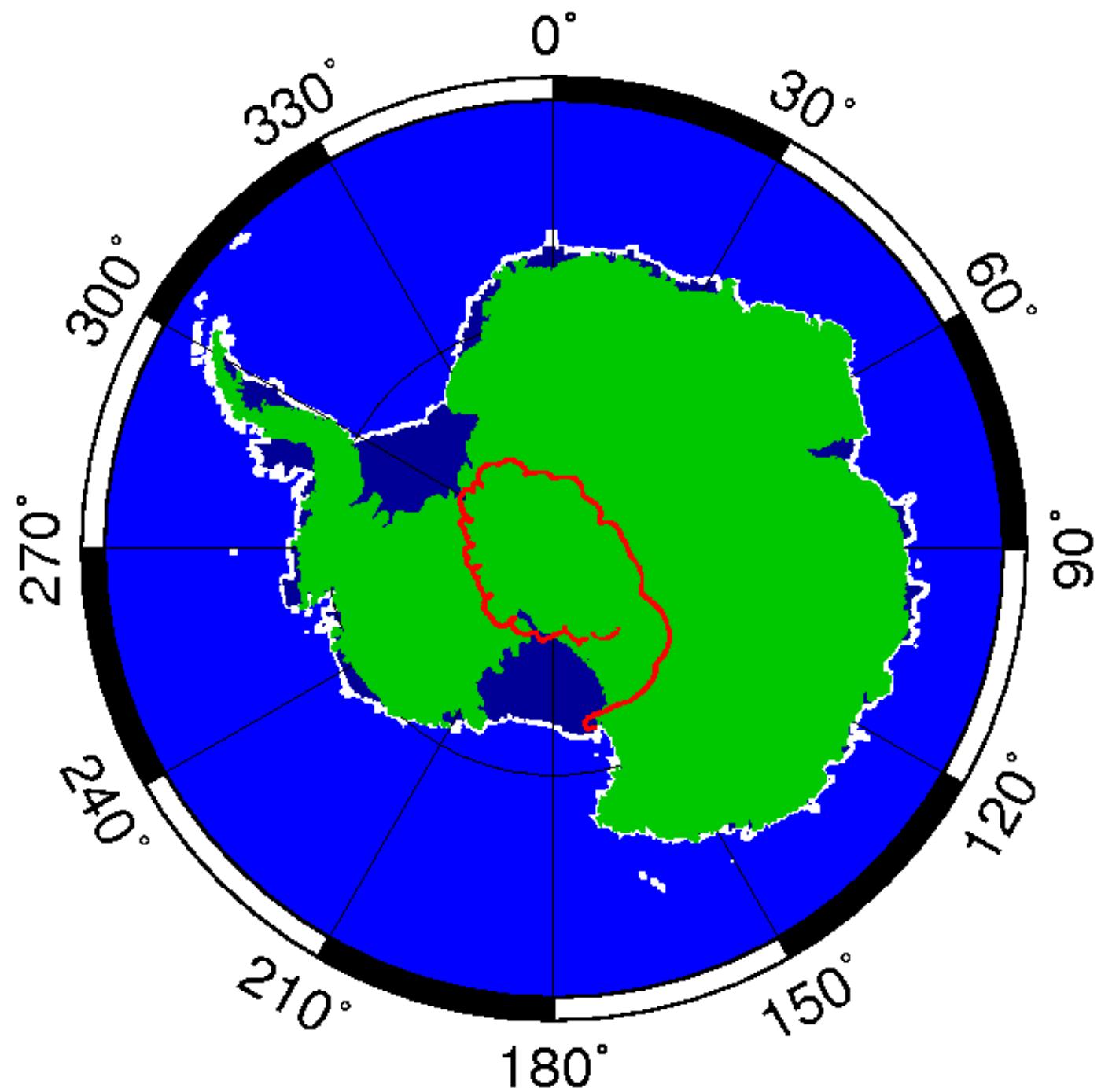


NSBF - R

















Data Recovered!



Flight Summary

2003: Ft. Sumner, NM (1 day)

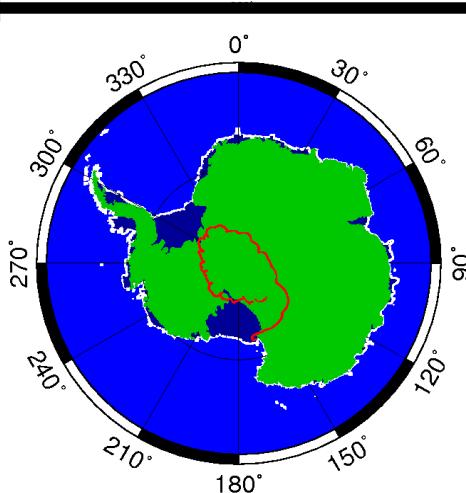
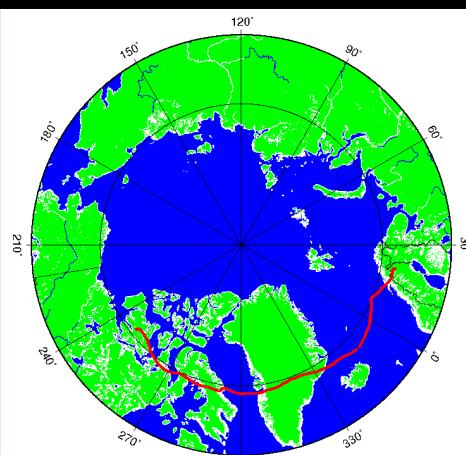
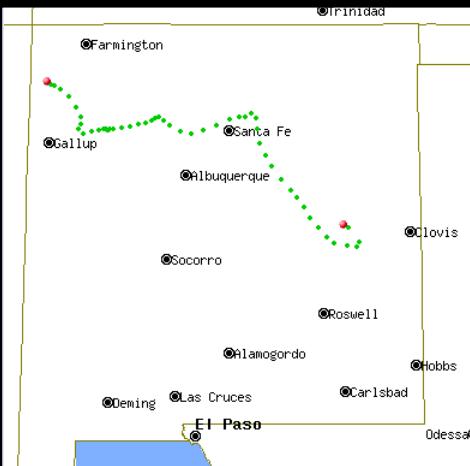
- 500 μm array only, aluminum mirror
- troubles with pointing
- no science results

2005: Kiruna, Sweden (5 days)

- 3 arrays, carbon fiber mirror
- problem with optics -> Galactic only
- 1st results published early 2008

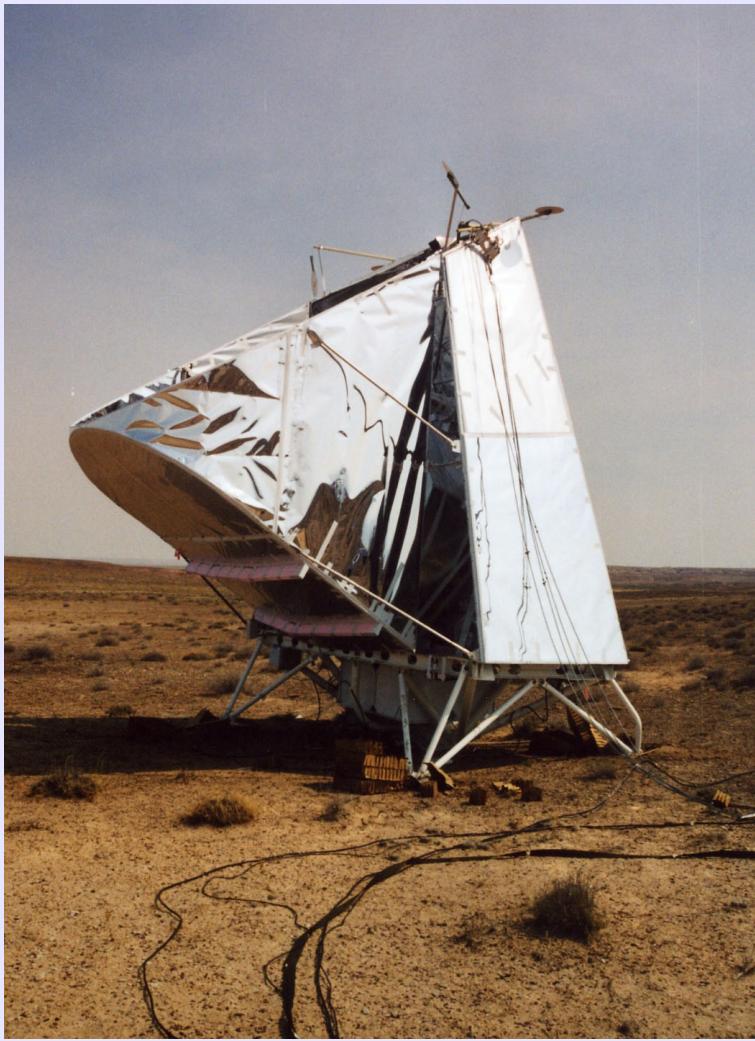
2006: McMurdo, Antarctica (11 days)

- improved focusable aluminum mirror
- excellent performance
- 1st results published April 2009



Landings

Kiruna



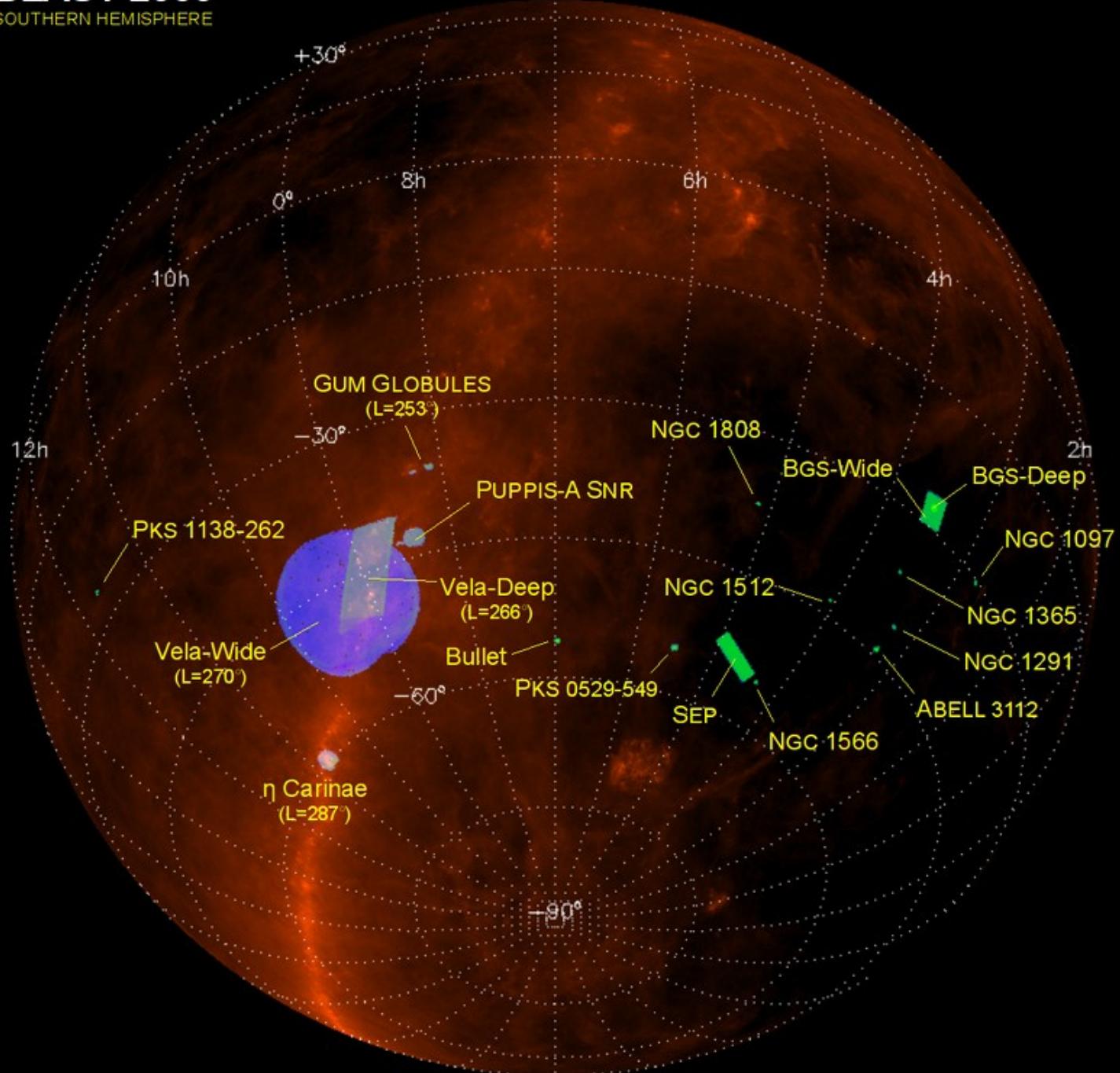
Ft. Sumner

McMurdo

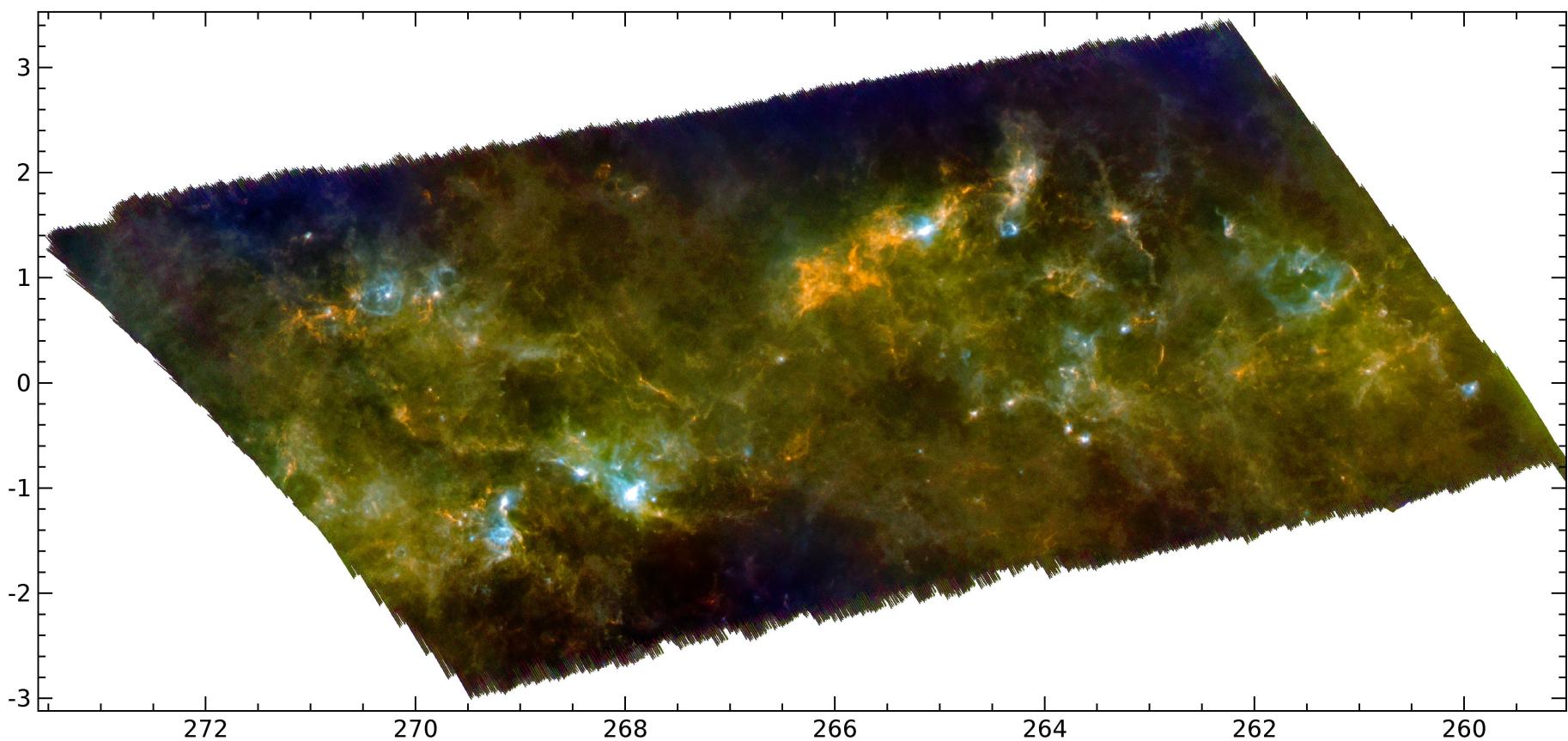


BLAST 2006

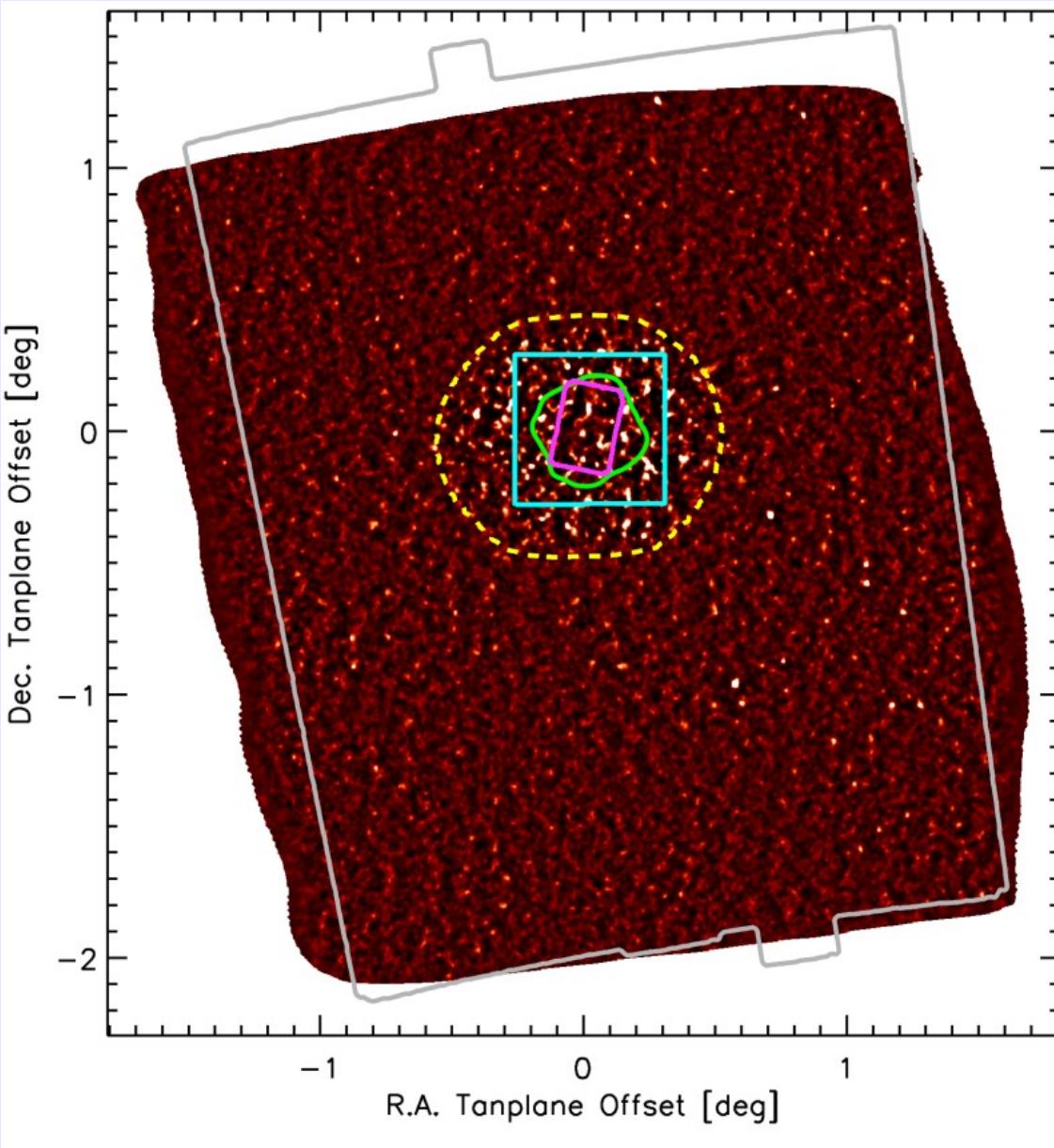
SOUTHERN HEMISPHERE



BLAST 3-colour Galactic image

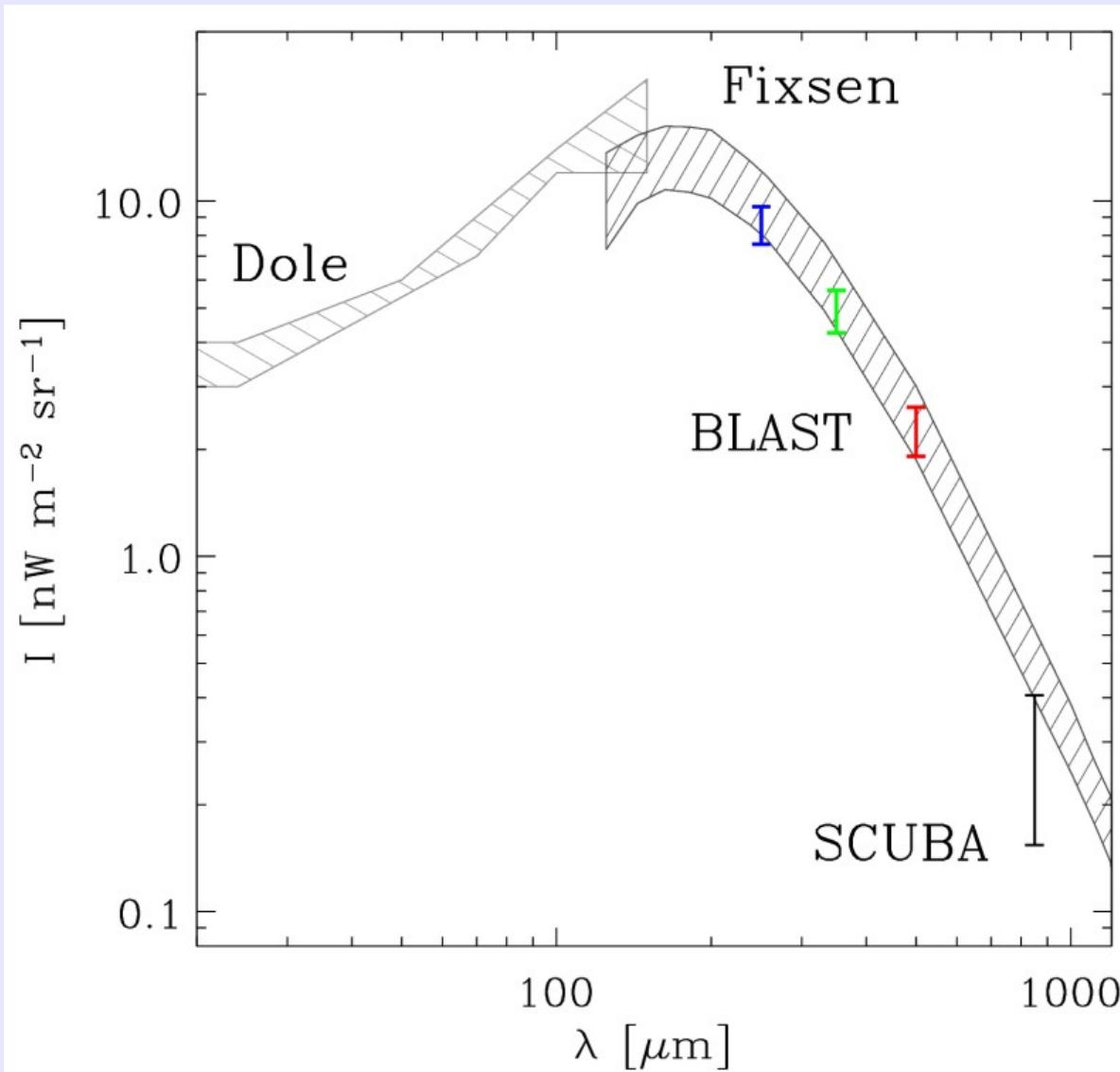


Extragalactic Map

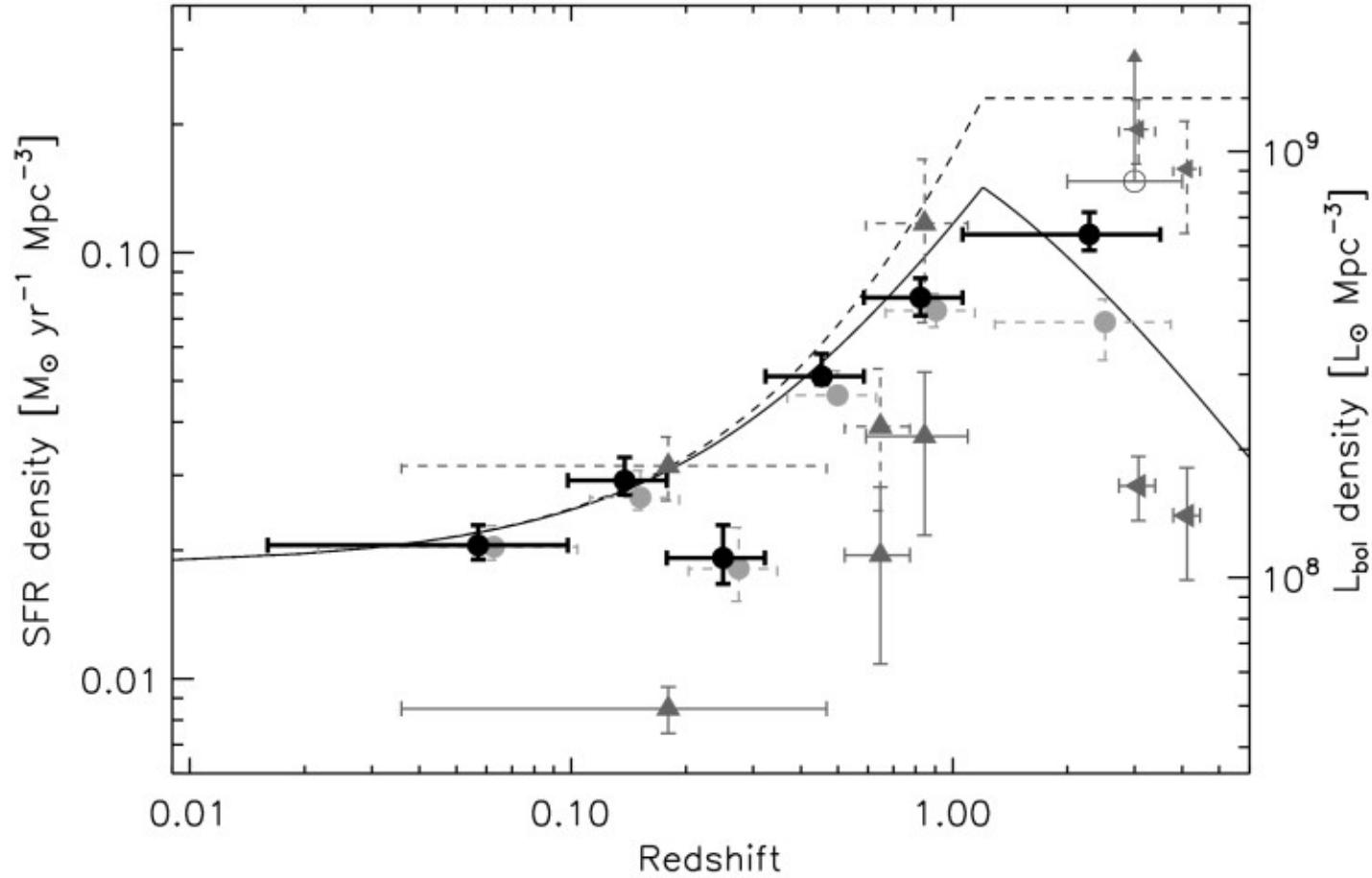


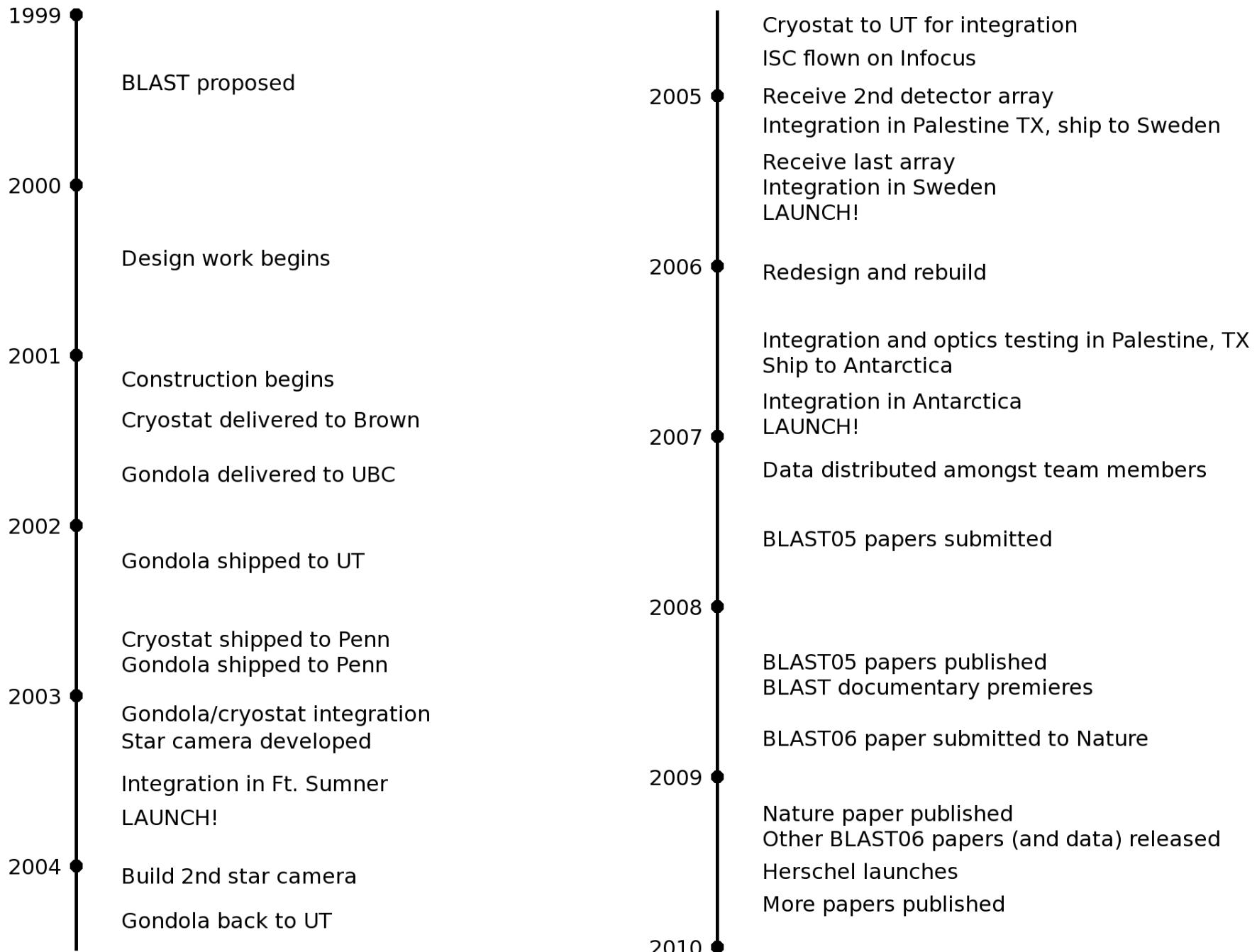
- 10 sq. deg. blank field extragalactic map.
- 1 sq. deg. Deep field in centre

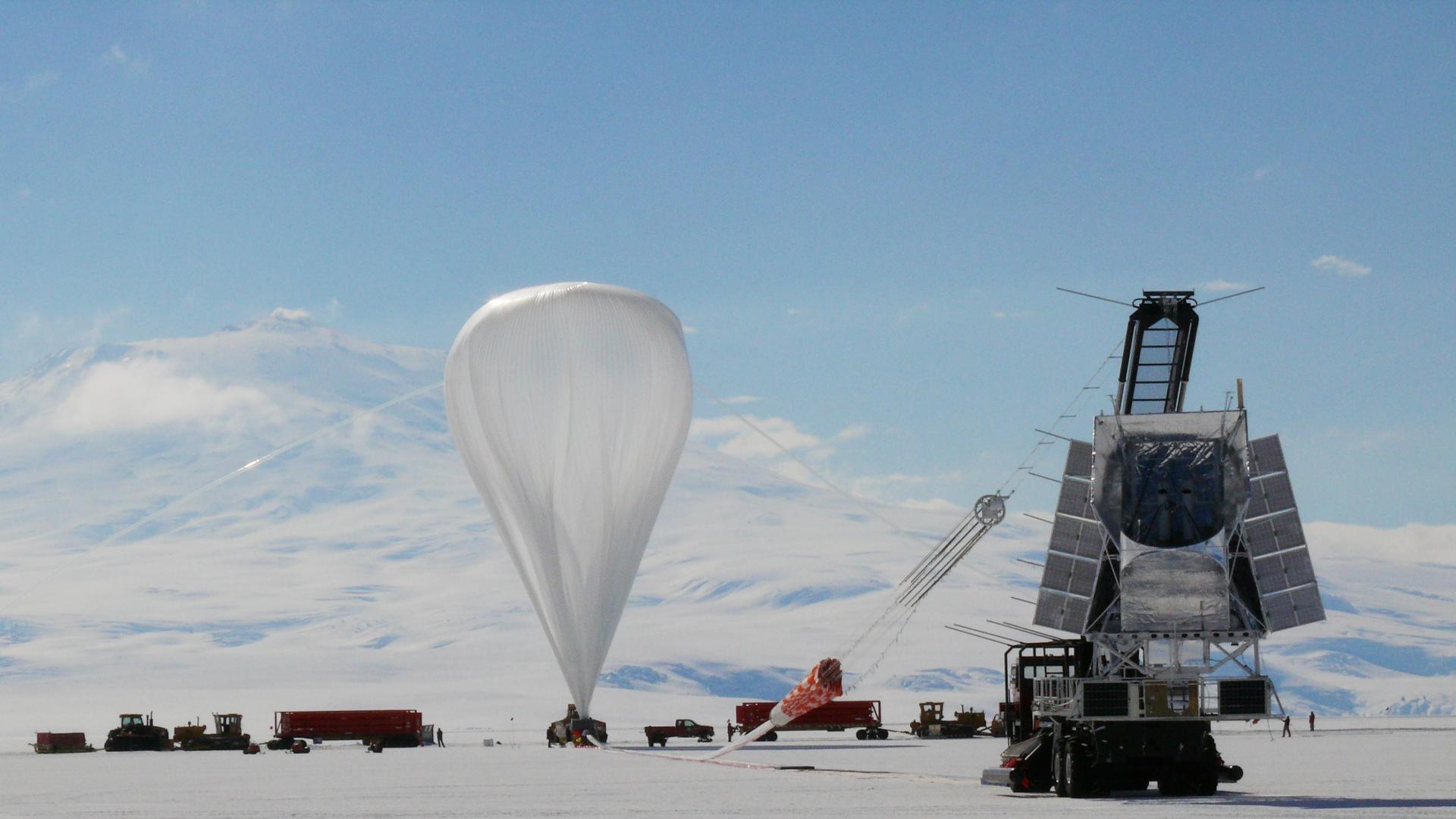
CIB measured by BLAST



Star formation history

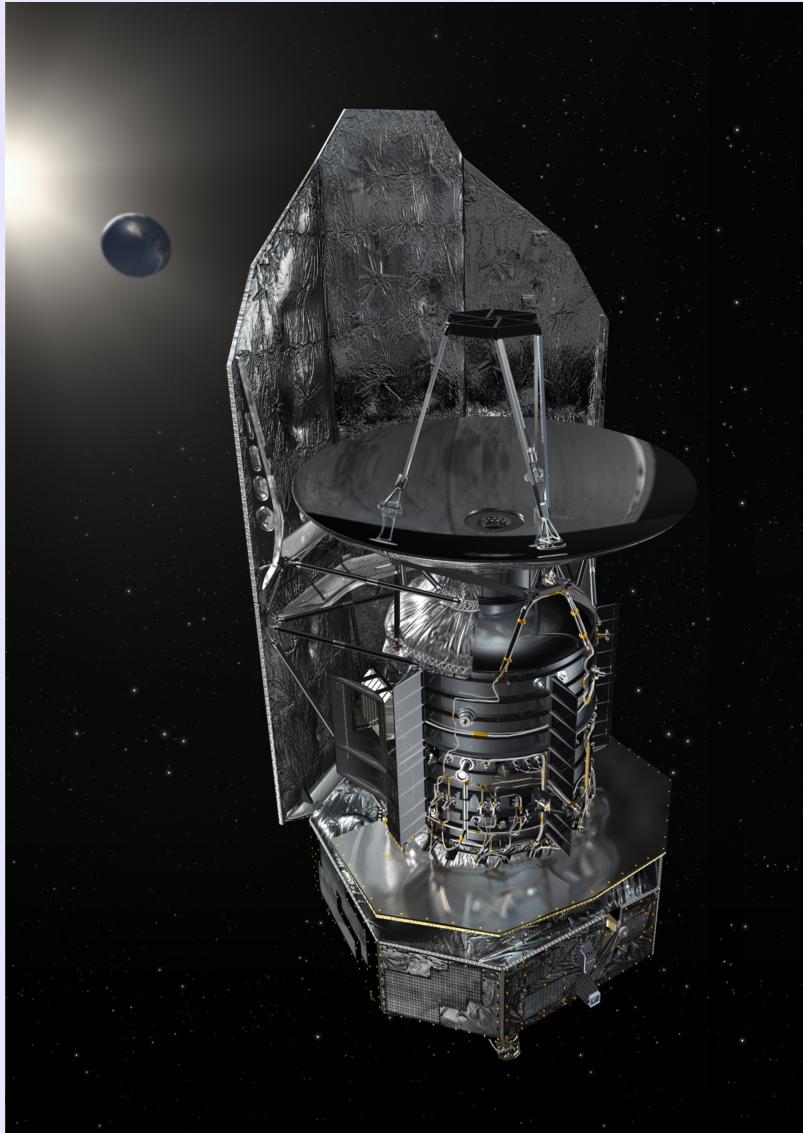






What's Next?

Herschel/SPIRE



- 3.5 metre mirror
- Detectors used by BLAST are copies of SPIRE detectors
- Launched May 2009, observations now underway

<http://sci.esa.int/herschel/>

250 micron

350 micron

500 micron

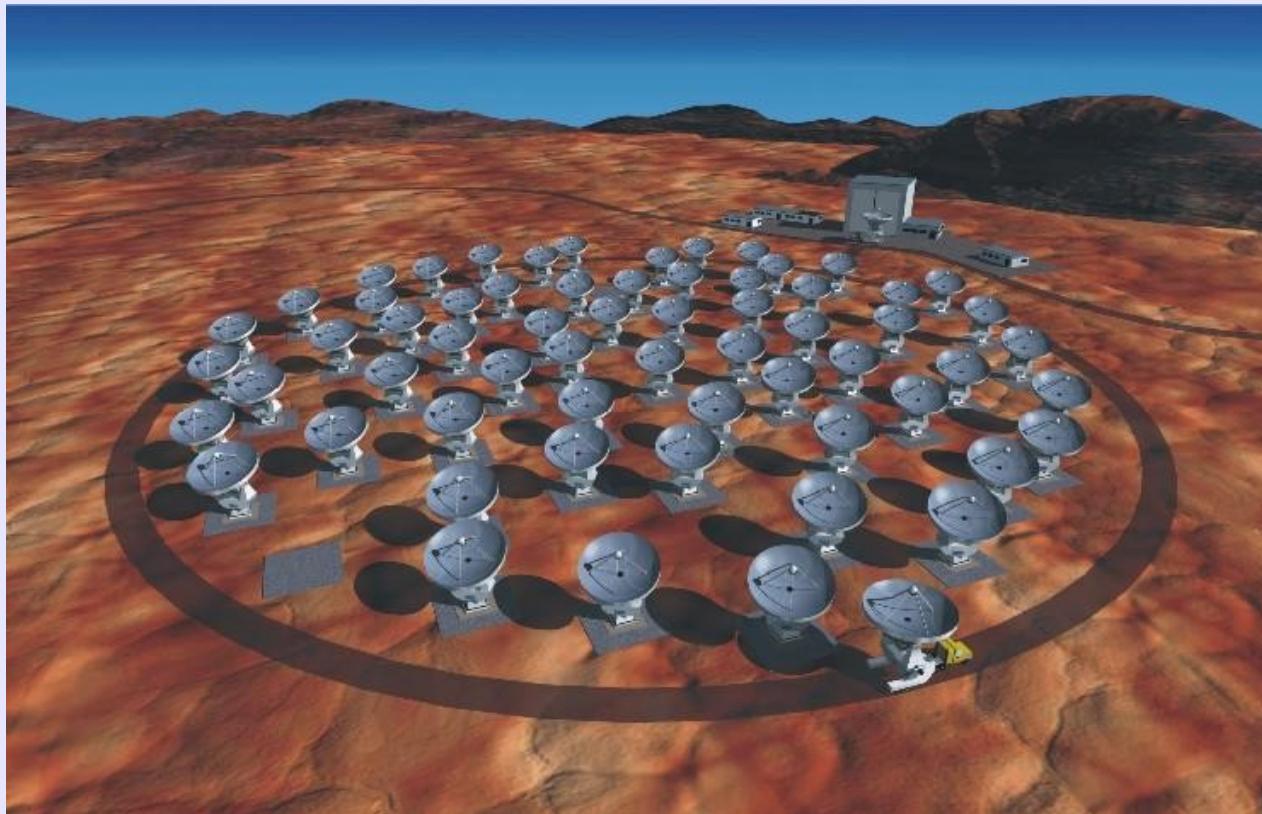
10 arcmin

SCUBA-2



- New detector technology
- 6000 pixels
- 450 and 850 μm
- Online this year

ALMA



- 60 X 12 m dishes
- Unprecedented sensitivity and resolution
- 2010?



<http://blastthemovie.com>

UPenn

Mark Devlin (PI)
Simon Dicker
Jeff Klein
Marie Rex
Chris Semisch
Matt Truch

INAOE (Mexico)

David Hughes

UBC

Ed Chapin
Mark Halpern
Gaelen Marsden
Douglas Scott
Don Wiebe

U of Miami

Josh Gundersen
Nick Thomas

Brown University

Greg Tucker

Cardiff University

Peter Ade
Matt Griffin
Peter Hargrave
Phil Mauskopf
Enzo Pascale
Carole Tucker
Bruce Sibthorpe
Lorenzo Moncelsi

U of T

Peter Martin
Barth Netterfield
Marco Viero

JPL

Jamie Bock

Université Paris Diderot

Guillaume Patanchon



<http://blastexperiment.info>



Science & Technology
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